

Name: ..... Class: ..... Date: .....

**Present perfect**

**have / has + Past Participle (3rd form)**

Examples present perfect:

I **have** finished my homework.  
He **has** talked to the officer.

Regular verbs: look - looked, watch - watched.

Verbs with -e: add -d. live - lived

Some verbs are not regular. You have to learn them by heart.

**Conjugation present perfect**

I have listened to the song.  
You have listened to the song.  
He/She has listened to the song.  
We have listened to the song.  
You have listened to the song.  
They have listened to the song.

**Present Perfect use**

1. -Present perfect: Something happend in the past and is important for the present.

The picture has just fallen down.  
Tom **has** los his keys. He can't start his car now.

2. The present perfect describes an action that was completed in the very recent past.

He has **just** talked to his brother.  
I have **just** finished my work.

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3. The action started in the past and continues in the present.

We have worked in London **since** 2010.

**Present Perfect signal words**

Signalwords Present Perfect: ever, for, just, never, not... yet, recently, since, so far, this morning (afternoon...), till now, up to now, yet.

Examples: Present perfect signalwords

We **have** just **eaten** apples.

They **have** already **done** their work.

He **has lived** in Manchester since 2015.

**Present perfect questions**

have/has + subject + Past Participle

Examples: Questions present perfect:

**I have eaten** apples. **Have I eaten** apples?

**We have** already **done** our work. **Have** we already **done** our work?

**He has lived** in Manchester since 2018. **Has** he **lived** in Manchester since 2018?

**Present perfect negative**

have/has, not + Past Participle

Examples Present Perfect negative

**I have eaten** oranges. **I haven't eaten** oranges.

He **has lived** in London since 2011. He **hasn't lived** in London since 2011.

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**Present Perfect negative - to be**

|        | statement | negative      |              |
|--------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|        |           | long form     | short form   |
| I      | have been | have not been | haven't been |
| You    | have been | have not been | haven't been |
| He/She | has been  | has not been  | hasn't been  |
| We     | have been | have not been | haven't been |
| You    | have been | have not been | haven't been |
| They   | have been | have not been | haven't been |